1 Identification

- Product identifier
  - Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid I
  - Application of the substance / the mixture: Bonding
- Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
  - Manufacturer/Supplier: VOCO GmbH
    Anton-Flettner-Str. 1-3
    D-27472 Cuxhaven
  - Information department: Scientific department tel. +49 (0)4721-719-0
  - Emergency telephone number: Scientific department tel. +49 (0)4721-719-0

2 Hazard(s) identification

Health effects are based on the unmixed/uncured material.
Under FDA regulations this product is classified as a medical device.
Medical devices are exempt from the labelling provisions of GHS according to the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS).

- Classification of the substance or mixture

![Skin Irrit. 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.](image)
Skin Sens. 1 H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
Eye Irrit. 2B H320 Causes eye irritation.

- Label elements
  - Hazard pictograms GHS07
  - Signal word Warning
  - Hazard statements
    Causes skin and eye irritation.
    May cause an allergic skin reaction.
    May cause respiratory irritation.
  - Precautionary statements
    Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
    Call a doctor if you feel unwell.
    If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
    IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
    Store locked up.
    Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- Other hazards Use only for intended scope of application
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- Dangerous components:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1565-94-2 BIS GMA</td>
<td>25-50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1565-94-2 BIS GMA, Skin Irrit. 2, H315, Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; Skin Sens. 1, H317</td>
<td>25-50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>868-77-9 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate</td>
<td>25-50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>868-77-9 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate, Skin Irrit. 2, H315, Eye Irrit. 2, H319; Skin Sens. 1, H317; STOT SE 3, H335</td>
<td>25-50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>Substance</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6606-59-3</td>
<td>1,6-hexanediylbismethacrylate</td>
<td>10-25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Skin Corr. 1B, H314; Eye Dam. 1, H318</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Catalyst</td>
<td>5-10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute Tox. 3, H301</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Acute Tox. 4, H332; Skin Irrit. 2, H315; Eye Irrit. 2A, H319</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
  - **After inhalation:** Seek medical treatment in case of complaints.
  - **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
  - **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
  - **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

- **Information for doctor:**
  - **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
  - **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed** No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
  - **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.

- **Advice for firefighters**
  - **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.

- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

- **Reference to other sections**
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
  - **Precautions for safe handling** For dental use only.

- **Information about protection against explosions and fires** No special measures required.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

- **Storage:**
  - **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** See storage instructions on package

- **Information about storage in one common storage facility** Not required.

- **Further information about storage conditions** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.

(Contd. on page 3)
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 1

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
- Control parameters
- Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:
The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- Exposure controls
- Personal protective equipment:
  - General protective and hygienic measures:
    Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
    Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
    Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
  - Breathing equipment: Not required.
  - Protection of hands:
    - Protective gloves
      - Material of gloves
        The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
        - Eye protection: Safety glasses

9 Physical and chemical properties

- Information on basic physical and chemical properties
- General Information
- Appearance:
  - Form: Fluid
  - Color: Colorless
  - Odor: Characteristic
  - Odor threshold: Not determined.
- pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F): 2.3
- Change in condition
  - Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.
  - Boiling point/Boiling range: Undetermined.
- Flash point: Not applicable.
- Flammability (solid, gaseous): Not applicable.
- Decomposition temperature: Not determined.
- Auto igniting: Product is not selfigniting.
- Danger of explosion: Product does not present an explosion hazard.
- Density at 20 °C (68 °F): 1.1 g/cm³ (9.18 lbs/gal)
- Relative density: Not determined.
- Vapor density: Not determined.
- Evaporation rate: Not determined.
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 1

- Solubility in / Miscibility with Water: Not miscible or difficult to mix.
- Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.
- Viscosity:
  - Dynamic: Not determined.
  - Kinematic: Not determined.
- Other information: No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- Reactivity: No further relevant information available.
- Chemical stability
- Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- Possibility of hazardous reactions: No dangerous reactions known.
- Conditions to avoid: No further relevant information available.
- Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.
- Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- Information on toxicological effects
- Acute toxicity:
  - LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:
    - Acidic adhesive monomer
      - Oral LD50 > 2000 mg/kg (rat)
- Primary irritant effect:
  - on the skin: Testing according to ISO 10993-1/10993-10 showed no skin irritation for this product when fully cured Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
  - on the eye: Irritating effect.
  - Sensitization: Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- Additional toxicological information: The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
  - Irritant

- Carcinogenic categories
  - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    - 2,6-di-tert-butyl-p-cresol
    - 128-37-0
      - 3
  - NTP (National Toxicology Program)
    - None of the ingredients is listed.
  - OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
    - None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
- Behavior in environmental systems:
  - Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 1

- Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
- Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods:
  - Recommendation:
    Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- Uncleaned packagings:
  - Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number -
- UN proper shipping name -
- Transport hazard class(es) -
- Packing group -
- Environmental hazards: Not applicable.
  - Marine pollutant: No
- Special precautions for user: Not applicable.
- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code: Not applicable.

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  - Sara
    - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
      None of the ingredients are listed.
    - Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
      None of the ingredients are listed.
    - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
      All ingredients are listed.
  - Proposition 65
    - Chemicals known to cause cancer:
      None of the ingredients are listed.
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
      None of the ingredients are listed
    - Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
      None of the ingredients are listed
    - Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
      None of the ingredients are listed

(Contd. on page 6)
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 1

- **Cancerogenity categories**
  - **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
    None of the ingredients are listed
  - **TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)**
    128-37-0 2,6-di-tert-butyl-p-cresol A4
  - **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
    None of the ingredients are listed

- **GHS label elements**
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
  - **Hazard pictograms** GHS07
  - **Signal word** Warning
  - **Hazard statements**
    Causes skin and eye irritation.
    May cause an allergic skin reaction.
    May cause respiratory irritation.
  - **Precautionary statements**
    Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
    Call a doctor if you feel unwell.
    If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
    IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
    Store locked up.
    Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **16 Other information**
  The information contained herein is based on our present knowledge and is believed to be correct at the date issued. The information is subject to change without notice. However, all information, statements, recommendations or suggestions shall not constitute any guarantee, representation or warranty, expressed or implied.
  Final determination whether the product is fit and suitable for a particular purpose and the user's method of use or application is the sole responsibility of the user.

  - **Department issuing SDS:** Scientific department
  - **Contact:** Tel.: +49 (0)4721-719-0
  - **Date of preparation / last revision:** 10/14/2019 / 18

  - **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
    ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
    EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
    ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
    CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
    LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
    LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
    PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
    vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
    NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
    OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
    TLV: Threshold Limit Value
    PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
    REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
    Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
    Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
    Skin Corr. 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
    Skin Irrit. 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2
    Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
    Eye Irrit. 2: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2
    Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
    Eye Irrit. 2B: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2B
    Skin Sens. 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
    STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

  - * Data compared to the previous version altered.
1 Identification

- Product identifier
  - Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 2
  - Application of the substance / the mixture: Bonding
- Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
  - Manufacturer/Supplier: VOCO GmbH
    Anton-Flettner-Str. 1-3
    D-27472 Cuxhaven
  - Information department: Scientific department tel. +49 (0)4721-719-0
  - Emergency telephone number: Scientific department tel. +49 (0)4721-719-0

2 Hazard(s) identification

Health effects are based on the unmixed/uncured material.
Under FDA regulations this product is classified as a medical device.
Medical devices are exempt from the labelling provisions of GHS according to the Hazard Communication Standard (HCS).

- Classification of the substance or mixture
  - Flame Flam. Liq. 3 H226 Flammable liquid and vapor.
  - Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- Label elements
  - Hazard pictograms GHS02, GHS07
  - Signal word Warning
  - Hazard statements
    Flammable liquid and vapor.
    Causes serious eye irritation.
  - Precautionary statements
    Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
    Keep container tightly closed.
    If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
    In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, sand, extinguishing powder.
    Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
  - Other hazards Use only for intended scope of application
  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    PBT: Not applicable.
    vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- Dangerous components:
  - 64-17-5 ethanol Flam. Liq. 2, H225 50-100%
  - Initiator Acute Tox. 3, H301 2.5-5%

(Contd. on page 2)
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 2

| Catalyst | Eye Dam. 1, H318 | Acute Tox. 4, H302 | 1-2.5% |

4 First-aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
  - After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  - After skin contact: Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
  - After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
  - After swallowing: If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- Information for doctor:
  - Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: No further relevant information available.
  - Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed: No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media
  - Suitable extinguishing agents: CO2, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
  - For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents: Water with full jet
- Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture: No further relevant information available.
- Advice for firefighters
  - Protective equipment: No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Not required.
- Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.
- Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:
  - Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
  - Do not flush with water or aqueous cleansing agents
- Reference to other sections
  - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
  - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
  - See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- Handling:
  - Precautions for safe handling: For dental use only.
  - Information about protection against explosions and fires: Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
- Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- Storage:
  - Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: See storage instructions on package
  - Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
  - Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
  - Specific end use(s): No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 2

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
  The product does not contain any relevant quantities of materials with critical values that have to be monitored at the workplace.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
  - **General protective and hygienic measures:** Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
  - **Breathing equipment:** Not required.
  - **Protection of hands:** Not required.
  - **Material of gloves:** Not required.
  - **Eye protection:** Safety glasses

### 9 Physical and chemical properties

- **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
- **General Information**
  - **Appearance:**
    - Form: Fluid
    - Color: Colorless
  - **Odor:** Characteristic
  - **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

  - **pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F):** 7

  - **Change in condition**
    - **Melting point/Melting range:** Undetermined.
    - **Boiling point/Boiling range:** Undetermined.

  - **Flash point:** 23 °C (73 °F)

  - **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

  - **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

  - **Auto igniting:** Product is not self-igniting.

  - **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

  - **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 0.9 g/cm³ (7.511 lbs/gal)

  - **Relative density** Not determined.

  - **Vapor density** Not determined.

  - **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

  - **Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:** Not miscible or difficult to mix.

  - **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

  - **Viscosity:**
    - Dynamic: Not determined.
    - Kinematic: Not determined.

  - **Other information** No further relevant information available.

### 10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
  - **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
  - **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
11 Toxicological information

- Information on toxicological effects
  - Acute toxicity:
  - Primary irritant effect:
    - on the skin: Testing according to ISO 10993-1/10993-10 showed no skin irritation for this product when fully cured
    - on the eye: No irritating effect.
  - Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
  - Additional toxicological information:

- Carcinogenic categories
  - IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    The component 64-17-5 Ethanol is listed by IARC as Group 1 but in alcoholic beverages consumption only. This product is not an alcoholic beverage.

  None of the ingredients is listed

- NTP (National Toxicology Program)
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
  None of the ingredients is listed.

- Additional carcinogenic information:
  The component 64-17-5 Ethanol is listed by IARC as Group 1 but in alcoholic beverages consumption only. This product is not an alcoholic beverage.

12 Ecological information

- Toxicity
  - Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  - Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
  - Behavior in environmental systems:
    - Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
    - Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
  - Additional ecological information:

- General notes:
  Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
  Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  - PBT: Not applicable.
  - vPvB: Not applicable.
  - Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
- Recommendation:
  Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
14 Transport information

- **UN-Number**
  DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA UN1170

- **UN proper shipping name**
  DOT - Ethanol solutions
  ADR - 1170 Ethanol solutions
  IMDG - ETHANOL SOLUTION (ETHYL ALCOHOL SOLUTION)
  IATA - ETHANOL SOLUTION

- **Transport hazard class(es)**
  DOT -
  ADR, IMDG, IATA -

- **Class**
  3 Flammable liquids

- **Label**
  3

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

  - **Sara**
    - **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
      None of the ingredients are listed.
    - **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**
      None of the ingredients are listed.
  - **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
    All ingredients are listed.
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 2

- **Proposition 65**
- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
  None of the ingredients are listed.
- **Cancerogenity categories**
  - EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
    None of the ingredients are listed
  - TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH)
    Contact VOCO for more information.
  - NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
    None of the ingredients are listed.
- **GHS label elements**
  The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
  - **Hazard pictograms** GHS02, GHS07
  - **Signal word** Warning
  - **Hazard statements**
    Flammable liquid and vapor. Causes serious eye irritation.
  - **Precautionary statements**
    Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
    Keep container tightly closed.
    If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
    In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, sand, extinguishing powder.
    Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

**16 Other information**

The information contained herein is based on our present knowledge and is believed to be correct at the date issued. The information is subject to change without notice. However, all information, statements, recommendations or suggestions shall not constitute any guarantee, representation or warranty, expressed or implied.

Final determination whether the product is fit and suitable for a particular purpose and the user’s method of use or application is the sole responsibility of the user.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Scientific department
- **Contact:** Tel.: +49 (0)4721-719-0
- **Date of preparation / last revision:** 10/14/2019 / 14
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
  - ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)
  - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  - DOT: US Department of Transportation
  - IATA: International Air Transport Association
  - ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
  - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  - ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
  - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
  - NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
  - OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
  - TLV: Threshold Limit Value
Trade name: Futurabond U Liquid 2

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2
Flam. Liq. 3: Flammable liquids – Category 3
Acute Tox. 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4
Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

* Data compared to the previous version altered.